

INDIGENOUS HIGHER PLANTS (PSILOPSIDS, LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS, FLOWERING PLANTS) OF PUKEAMARU SCENIC RESERVE,  
RAUKUMARA RA., 100-3254 FT (30-990 M).

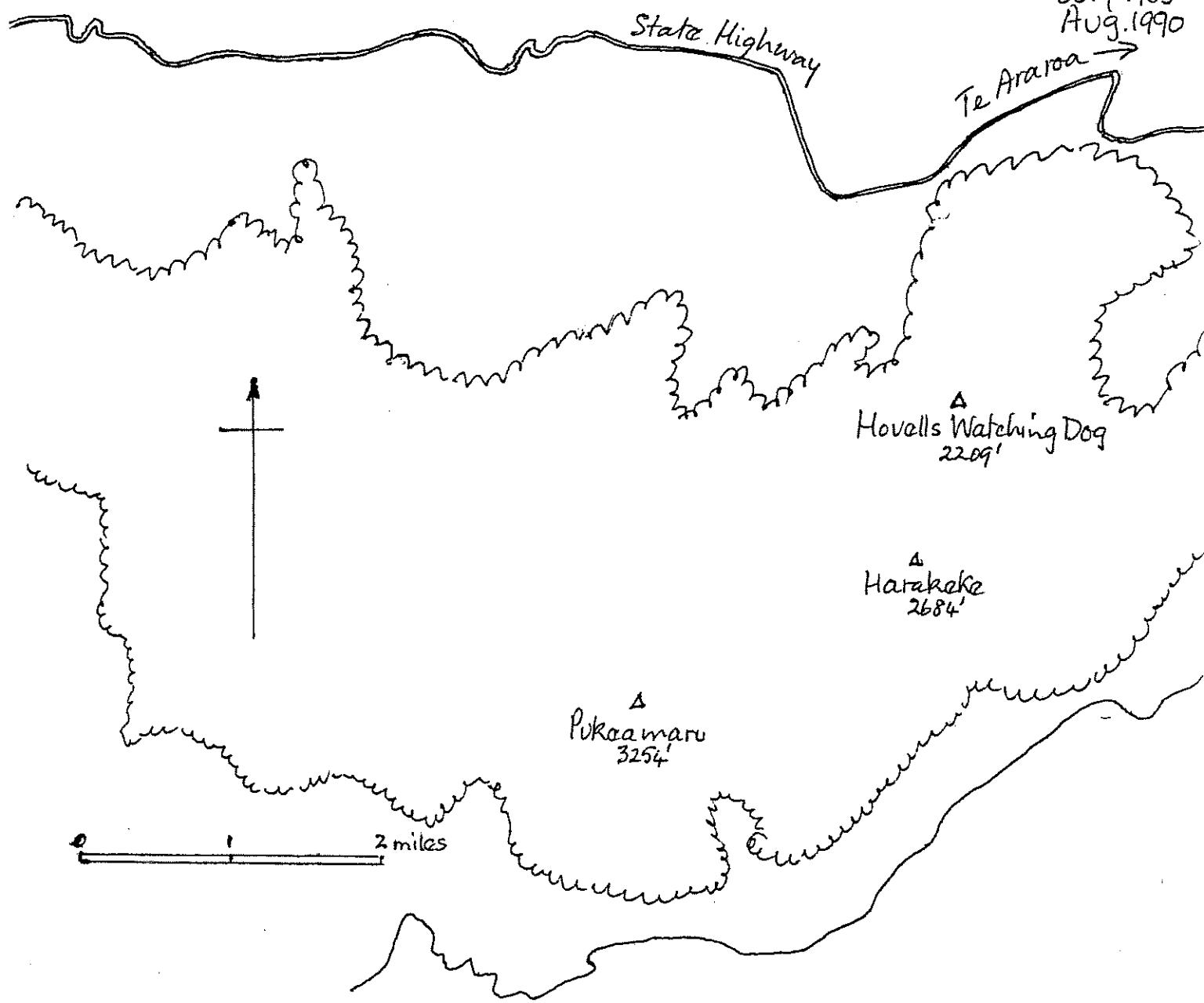
Highest point: Pukeamatu, grid ref N62 647592,  
alt. 3254 ft

A.P.Druce, Botany Division, D.S.I.R., 1972 (revised April 1974  
June 1975

(Based on visits 1950, 1959, and 1983)  
(Additional records by B.R.Clarkson, July 1984)  
Rocks: gabbro, basalt, agglomerate and tuffs  
of Matakoia Volcanics

July 1992)

June 1976  
May 1977  
June 1979  
March 1980  
May 1983  
Feb 1984  
July 1984  
Aug 1984  
July 1985  
Aug. 1990



(unc) - uncommon

**GYMNOSPERMS**

- Dacrycarpus dacrydioides*  
*Dactylium cupressinum*  
*Halocarpus biformis*  
*Lepidothamnus intermedius*  
*Libocedrus bidwillii*  
*Phyllocladus alpinus* ss.  
*P. glaucus*  
*P. trichomanoides* ss  
*Podocarpus hallii*  
*P. totara* s.s.  
*Prumnopitys ferruginea*  
*P. taxifolia*

**MONOCOT TREES AND SHRUBS**

- Cordyline australis*  
*C. banksii*  
*C. indivisa*  
*Rhopalostylis sapida*

**DICOT TREES**

- Alectryon excelsus* var. *excelsus*  
*Aristotelia serrata*  
*Beilschmiedia tawa*  
  
*Carpodetus serratus*  
*Dodonaea viscosa* var.  
*Dracophyllum latifolium* (incl. *D. matthewsii*)  
*D. traversii* (incl. *D. pyramidale*)  
*Dysoxylum spectabile*  
*Elaeocarpus dentatus* (incl. *E. d.* var. *obovatus*)  
*E. hookerianus*  
*Fuchsia excorticata*  
*Griselinia littoralis*  
*G. lucida*  
*Hedycarya arborea*  
*Hoheria populnea* var. *lanceolata*  
*Ixerba brexioides*  
*Knightia excelsa*  
*Lauridia novae-zelandiae*  
*Lophomyrtus bullata*  
*L. b. x L. obcordata*

- Macropiper excelsum* var.  
*excelsum*  
*Melicope ternata*  
*Melicotus ramiflorus* ssp.  
*ramiflorus*  
*Metrosideros excelsa*  
*M. robusta*  
*Mida salicifolia* (incl. *M. s.* var.  
*myrtifolia*)  
*Myrsine australis*  
*M. salicina*  
*Nestegis lanceolata*  
*Nothofagus fusca*  
*N. menziesii*  
*N. truncata*  
*Olearia tani* var. *colorata*  
*Streblus heterophyllus*  
*Pennantia corymbosa*  
*Pittosporum eugenioides*  
*P. tenuifolium* ssp. *tenuifolium*  
*Pseudopanax arboreus* var.  
*arboreus*  
*P. colensoi* s.s.  
*P. crassifolius*  
*P. edgerleyi*  
*P. laetus* (unc)  
*P. simplex* (incl. *P. s.* var. *sinclairii*)  
*Quintinia serrata* (incl. *Q. acutifolia* and *Q. elliptica*)  
*Schefflera digitata*  
*Sophora tetaptera*  
*Vitex lucens*  
*Weinmannia racemosa*

**DIOT SHRUBS**

- Alseuosmia pusilla*  
*Archera racemosa*  
*Brachyglottis repanda* s.s.  
*B. kirkii* ss.  
*Carmichaelia* sp. (subgenus  
*Carmichaelia*)  
*Cassinia leptophylla* var. *lepto-*  
*phylla*

*Coprosma areolata*  
*C. colensoi* ss.  
*C. foetidissima*  
*C. grandifolia*  
*C. lucida* ss.  
*C. rhomboidea* (incl. *C. polymorpha*)  
  
*C. rigida*  
*C. robusta*  
*C. spathulata* ssp. *spathulata*  
*Cotoneaster arboreus*  
*Cyathodes juniperina* var. (lvs. usually  $> 1\text{cm} \times > 1\text{mm}$ )  
*Diacophyllum sinclairii* (incl. *D. adamsii* and *D. nitide*)  
*Gaultheria antipoda*  
*G. oppositifolia*  
*Geniostoma lyngbyoides* var. *ligustrifolium*  
*Hebe stricta* var. *stricta*  
*H. sp.* (*Veronica arborea*)  
*Halichrysum lanceolatum*  
*Kunzea ericoides* agg.  
*Leptospermum scoparium*  
*Leucopogon fasciculatus* var.  
*Melicope simplex*  
*Olearia arborescens*  
*O. furfuracea* var.  
  
*Pimelea buxifolia* (unc)  
*P. longifolia*  
*Pseudopanax anomalous*  
*Pseudowintera axillaris*  
*P. colorata*  
*Solanum aviculare* var. *aviculare*  
  
*Tupeia antarctica*

### MONOCOT LIANES

*Freylinia baueriana* ssp. *banksii*  
*Ripogonum scandens*

### DICOT LIANES

*Calystegia tugutiorum*  
*Clematis cunninghamii*  
*C. forsteri*

### 

*C. paniculata*  
*Metrosideros diffusa*  
*M. fulgens*  
*M. perforata*  
*Muehlenbeckia australis*  
*Parsonsia capsularis* var.  
*P. heterophylla*  
*Rubus cissoides* var. *cissoides*  
*R. squarrosum*

### PSILOPSIDS

*Thesium elongata* (incl. *T.e.* ssp. *robusta*)  
*T. lanceolata* (unc)  
*T. tannensis*

### LYCOPODES

*Lycopodium deuterodensum*  
*L. fastigiatum*  
*L. scariosum*  
*L. volatum* (incl. *L. billardierei* and *L. novae-zelandicum*)  
*L. volubile*

### FERNS

*Adiantum cunninghamii*

*Anarthropteris lanceolata*  
*Arthropteris tenella*

- Asplenium bulbiferum*  
*A. flaccidum*  
*A. hookerianum*  
*A. oblongifolium*  
*A. polyodon*  
*A. bulbiferum* x *A. flaccidum*  
*A. flaccidum* x *A. polypodon* (unc)  
*Blechnum chambersii*  
*B. colensoi*  
*B. discolor*  
*B. filiforme*  
*B. fluviale* agg.  
*B. minus*  
*B. nigrum*  
*B. procerum*  
*B. vulcanicum*  
*B.* sp. (unnamed) (common lowland sp.;  
 lower pinnæ reduced in length)
- Ctenopteris heterophylla*  
*Dicksonia squarrosa*  
*Diplazium australe*  
*Doodia media* ssp. *australis*  
*Grammitis billardierei*  
*G. ciliata* (unc)  
*G. magellanica* ssp. *nothofagi*  
*Histiogramma incisa*  
*Hymenophyllum bivalve*  
*H. demissum*  
*H. dilatatum*  
*H. ferrugineum*  
*H. flabellatum*  
*H. malinigii*  
*H. multifidum*  
*H. rarum*  
*H. revolutum*  
*H. sanguinolentum* agg.  
{ *Cyathaea dealbata*  
*C. modullaris*  
*C. Smithii*
- Hypolepis ambigua*  
*H. tufobarbata*  
*Lastreopsis glabella*  
*L. hispida*  
*L. microsora* ssp. *pentangularis*  
*Leptolepia novae-zelandiae*  
*Leptopteris hymenophylloides*  
*L. superba*  
*Paesia scaberula*  
*Pellaea rotundifolia*  
*Phymatosorus pustulatus*  
*P. novae-zelandiae*  
*P. scandens*  
*Pneumatopteris pennigera*  
*Polystichum richardii*  
*P. vestitum*  
*Pteridium esculentum*  
*Pteris pendula*  
*P. tremula*  
*Pyrosia eleagnifolia*  
*Rumohra adiantiformis*
- Sticherus cunninghamii*  
*Trichomanes reniforme*  
*T. venosum*
- ORCHIDS**
- Aporostylis bifolia*  
*Bulbophyllum pygmaeum*  
*Caladenia carneæ* agg.  
*Chiloglottis cornuta*  
*Corybas macranthus*  
*C. oblongus*  
*C. rivularis* s.s.  
*C. trilobus* s.s.  
*Dendrobium cunninghamii*

*Drymoanthus adversus*  
*Earia autumnalis*  
*E. mucronata* s.s.  
*Gastrolia* sp.  
*Microtis unifolia*  
*Orthoceras novae-zelandiae*  
*Genoplesium nudum*  
*Pterostylis banksii*  
*P. sp. (cf. P. graminea)*  
*Thelymitra longifolia*  
*T. pauciflora*

### GRASSES

*Chionochloa flavicans*  
*Cotaderia fulvida*  
*Dichanthelium crinita*  
*Echinopogon ovatus*  
*Microlaena avenacea*  
*M. stipoides*  
*Oplismenus imbecillus*  
*Poa anceps* ssp. *anceps*  
 [P. cita (probably adventive)]  
*Rytidosperma clavatum*  
*R. gracile*

### SEDGES

*Carex comans*  
*C. dipsacea* var. *dipsacea* (unc)  
*C. dussita* s.s.  
*C. flagellifera*  
*C. inversa*  
*C. secta* s.s.  
*C. spinirostris*  
*C. virgata*  
*C. sp. (C. geminata agg.)*

*Cyperus ustulatus*  
*Eleocharis acuta*  
*Gahnia lacera*  
*G. pauciflora*  
*G. setifolia*  
*Isolepis reticularis*  
*Machaerina sinclairii*  
*Morelotia affinis*  
*Schoenus maschalinus*  
*Uncinia banksiae*  
*U. gracilenta*  
*U. uncinata*  
*U. zotovic*

### RUSHES

*Juncus gregiflorus*  
*Luzula picta* s.s.  
*L. sulcata*

### MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN ORCHIDS

#### GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

*Arthropodium candidum*  
*A. cirtatum*  
*Astelia fragrans*  
*A. solandri*  
*A. trinervia* (unc)  
*A. sp. (unnamed; aff. A. nervosa)*  
 (Ivs not conspicuously white adaxially  
 as in *A. nervosa*)  
*Colospermum hastatum*  
*C. microspermum*  
*Dianella nigra*  
*Libertia grandiflora*  
*L. pulchella*  
*Luzuriaga parviflora*  
*Potamogeton cheesemanii* (unc)

**COMPOSITE HERBS**

*Anaphalis keniensis* s.s.  
*Craspedia viscosa*  
*Gnaphalium audax*  
*Gymnocephalum*  
*G. sphaeticum*  
*Lagenifera pumila*  
*Leptinella squalida* ss.  
*Pseudognaphalium* sp. (unnamed;  
aff. *P. luteoalbum*)  
*Raoulia tanicaulis* (incl. *R.t.* var.  
*dimorpha* and *R.t.* var. *pusilla*)  
*Senecio minimus*

**DICOT HERBS**

*Acaena anserinifolia*  
*Cardamine* sp. (*C. debilis* agg.)  
*Centella uniflora*  
*Epilobium nerteroides*  
*E. nummulariifolium*  
*E. rotundifolium*  
*Euphrasia cuneata*  
*Galium propinquum*  
*Geranium potentilloides* var. *potent-*  
*illoides*  
*Gonocarpus aggregatus*  
*Gunnera monoica*

*Haloragis erecta*, ssp. *erecta*  
*Hydrocotyle microphylla*  
*H. moschata*  
*H. novae-zelandiae* ss

*Hypericum japonicum* agg.  
*Jovellana sinclairii*  
*Linum monogynum*  
*Mazus novaezealandiae*  
*Mentha cunninghamii* (unc)  
*Myriophyllum propinquum* (unc)

*Nertera depressa* (incl. *N. cunning-*  
*hamii*)  
*N. setulosa*  
*N. sp. (unnamed; aff. *N. dichondri-*  
*folia*)*  
*Oxalis exilis*  
*Otisia* sp. (cf. *O. lactea* and *O.*  
*macrophylla*)

*Parahelbe diffusa* ssp. *diffusa*  
*Peperomia tetraphylla*  
*Purvilliana*  
*Pratia angulata* agg.  
*Ranunculus amphitrichus*  
*R. reflexus*  
*Scandia* sp. (*S. rosifolia* agg.)  
(leaflets ovate-lanceolate)  
*Stellaria decipiens* (incl. *S. parviflora*)  
*Urtica incisa*  
*Viola filicaulis*

No. of species: 300.