

HIGHER PLANTS (LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS, FLOWERING PLANTS) OF MT PYRAMID AND NORTHERN HERBERT RA,
N.W. NELSON, 3000-4825 FT (900-1470 M)

→
¹ Grid ref. S12 772363, alt. 4425 ft
² Grid ref. S12 806346, alt. 4825 ft

A.P.Druce, Wellington, May 1983 (revised June 1984,

Oct. 1986,

Sept. 1990,

June 1991,

Aug. 1992,

March 1993)

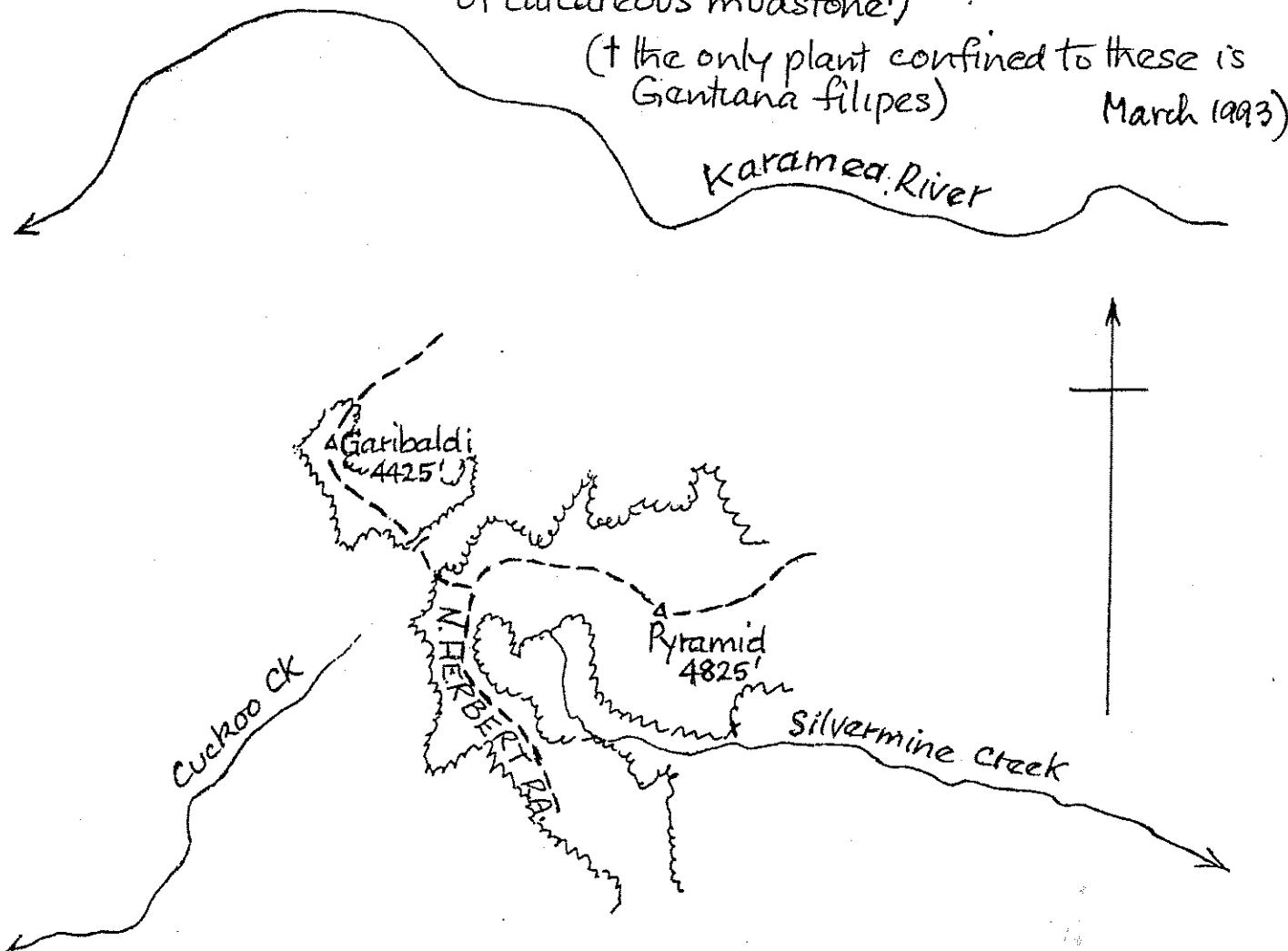
Based on visit March 1983.

Rocks: Tertiary, quartz sandstone and coal measures (and a few very small areas of calcareous mudstone)

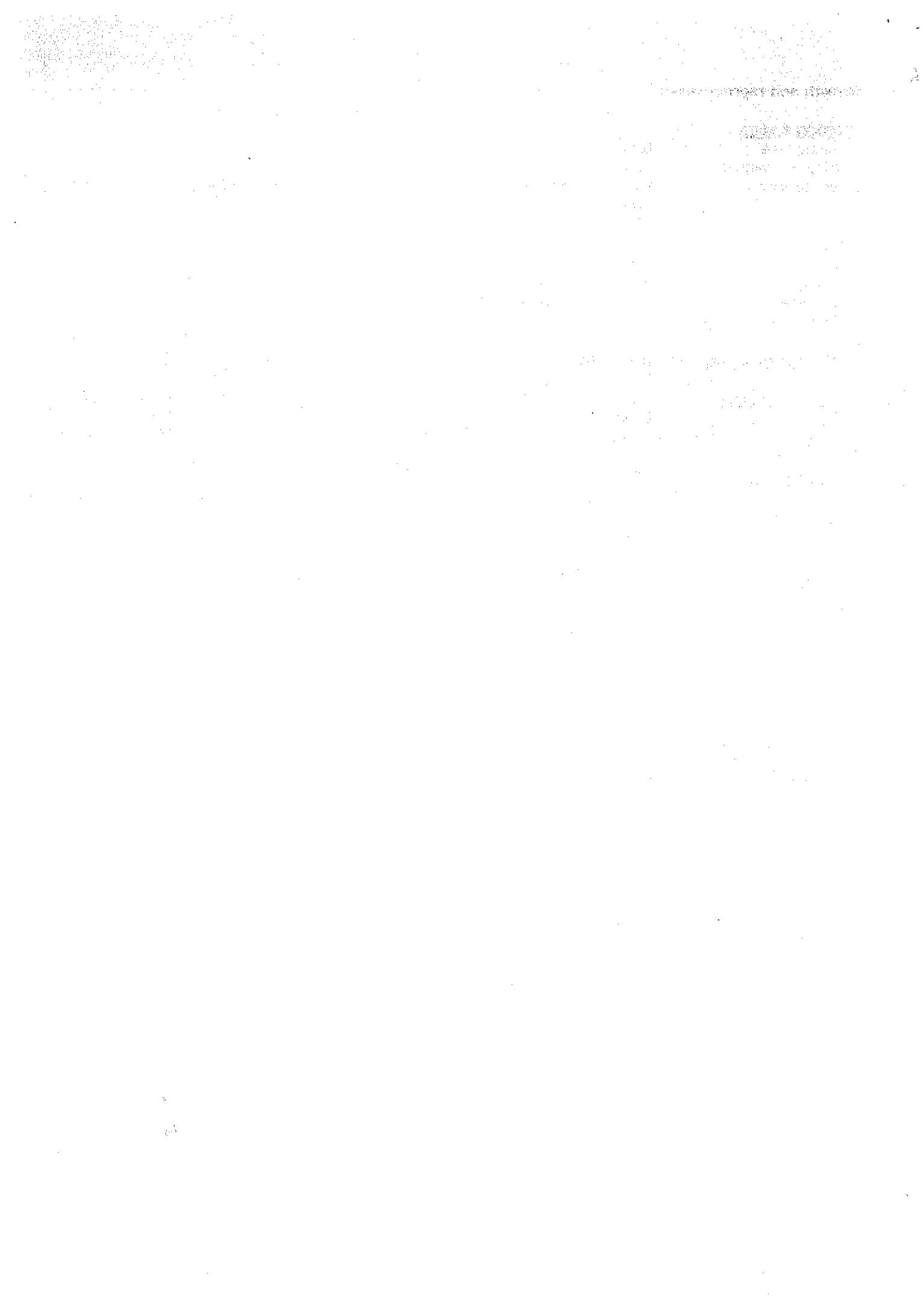
(+ the only plant confined to these is *Gentiana filipes*)

March 1993)

Karamoa River



0 1 2 Miles
 0 1 2 Km



(unc) - uncommon

INDIGENOUS PLANTSGYMNOSPERM TREES AND SHRUBS

Halocarpus biformis
Lepidothamnus laxifolius
L. intermedius × *L. laxifolius*
Libocedrus bidwillii (unc)
Phyllocladus alpinus agg.

Podocarpus nivalis
P. hallii × *P. nivalis* (unc)

DICOT TREES

Dracophyllum traversii (incl. *D. pyramidale*)
Griselinia littoralis
Metrosideros umbellata
Nothofagus menziesii
N. solandri var. *cliffortioides*
Pseudopanax linearis (unc)
P. simplex (incl. *P. s. var. sinclairii*)
P. sp. (unnamed; included in *P. colensoi*, as var. *fiodensis* and as var. *ternatus*, by Wardle 1968)

DICOT SHRUBS

Archeria traversii (incl. *A. t. var. australis*)
Brachyglottis bidwillii var. *vitidis* (unc)

B. rotundifolia var. (incl. *B. buchananii* and *B. cockaynei*) (unc)
Cassinia vauvilliersii (unc)
Coprosma cheesemanii s.s.
C. ciliata ssp. *ciliata*
C. colensoi s.s.
C. crenulata
C. depressa
C. foetidissima
C. perpusilla ssp. *perpusilla*
C. pseudocuneata ssp.
C. rugosa ssp. *rugosa*
C. serrulata (unc)
C. sp. (i) (unnamed) (*C. parviflora* var. *dumosa* sensu Allan 1961, non *C. p. var. dumosa* Cheeseman)
C. sp. (ii) (unnamed; included in *C. parviflora* by Oliver, 1935, and others) (If undersurface not minutely hairy as is usual in *C. parviflora*; drapes vs. unpigmented; occ. purplish red)

C. sp. (iii) (unnamed; aff. *C. colensoi*)
 (low-growing shrubs with trailing branches) (unc)
Corokia plumosa
C. sarmentosa (unc)

<i>Gyathodes dealbata</i> (incl. <i>C. pumila</i>)	<i>Myrsine divaricata</i> ss.
<i>C. empetrifolia</i>	<i>M. nummularia</i>
<i>Dracophyllum longifolium</i> var. (incl. <i>D. filifolium</i> and <i>D. oliveti</i>)	<i>Olearia colensoi</i> var. <i>colensoi</i>
<i>D. politum</i> (incl. <i>D. densum</i>)	<i>O. lacunosa</i> var. <i>lacunosa</i> (unc)
<i>D. pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	<i>Pentachondra pumila</i>
<i>D. uniflorum</i>	
<i>Epacris alpina</i>	<i>Pimelea</i>
<i>Exocarpus bidwillii</i>	<i>Pittosporum rigidum</i> var. (<i>P. crassi-</i> <i>caule</i>)
<i>Gaultheria crassa</i>	
<i>G. depressa</i> s.s. (unc)	<i>Pseudopanax anomalous</i>
↗ <i>G. sp.</i> (unnamed; included in <i>G. depressa</i> , as var. <i>novae-zelandiae</i> , by Franklin 1962)	<i>Rubus parvus</i>
<i>G. macrostigma</i>	
<i>G. m. × G. sp.</i> (unnamed)	
<i>Hebe canterburiensis</i>	LYCOPODES
<i>H. tetragona</i> var. (<i>H. coactata</i>)	<i>Lycopodium australeianum</i>
<i>H. sp.</i> (<i>Leonohebe mooreae</i>)	<i>L. fastigiatum</i>
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	<i>L. laterale</i> ("L. ramulosum" form) (unc)
	<i>L. scariosum</i>
	<i>L. vatuum</i> (incl. <i>L. billardierei</i> and <i>L. novae-zelandicum</i>) (unc)

FERNS

<i>Melicytus alpinus</i> ss.	<i>Asplenium flaccidum</i>
<i>M. sp.</i> (unnamed) (prostrate hermaphrodite shrubs; branches slender, up to 40cm long, often tooting; lvs linear-oblong; fr white) (unc)	<i>Blechnum discolor</i>
	<i>B. fluviatile</i> agg.
	<i>B. penna-marina</i>
	<i>B. procerum</i>
	<i>B. vulcanicum</i>

*Cyathea colensoi**B.sp.(i)(unnamed)*(common lowland sp; GRASSES

(lower pinnae reduced in length)

B.sp.(ii)(unnamed)(mountain sp;

lower pinnae not reduced)

*Cystopteris tasmanica**Gleichenia dicarpa**Grammitis billardierei**G.magnellonica* ssp. *nothofageti**G.patagonica* (unc)*G.poeppigiana**Hymenophyllum armstrongii**H.minimum* (unc)*H.multifidum**H.peltatum**H.tarum**H.rufescens**H.villosum**Hypolepis millefolium**Leptopteris superba**Polystichum vestitum**Schizaea australis**Sticherus cunninghamii*

[ORCHIDS]

*Aporostylis bifolia**Corybas mactanthis**Prasophyllum colensoi**Pterostylis itsoniana* (unc)*Thelymitra cyanea* (unc)*T.hatchii* (unc)*Agrostis personata**A.sp.(unnamed; aff.A.dyeri)*(panicle spreading, not contracted as in *A.dyeri*)*Chionochloa australis**C.conspicua* ssp. *conspicua**C.pallens* ssp. *pallens**C.rubra* ssp. *occulta**C.sp.(unnamed)* (*C.flavescens*
auct. South Island, non *C.flavescens* Zотов)*C.australis* × *C.conspicua* (unc)*Deschampsia chapmanii* (unc)*D.tenella**Deyeuxia aucklandica**Festuca* sp. (aff. *F.matthewsii*)
(non tussock-forming, glaucous)*Hierochloe novae-zelandiae**Lachnagrostis* sp. (unnamed;
included in *L.filiformis*, as var.
semiglabra, by Zотов 1965)*Microlaena avenacea**M.colensoi**Poa celsa* (unc)*P.colensoi**P.kirkii**P.maia**P.sp.* (*P.novae-zelandiae* and/or*P.subvestita*)

- Uncinia astonii*
U. divaricata
U. filiformis
U. fuscovaginata var. (plants
U. involuta glaucous)
U. rupestris (incl. *U. angustifolia*)

Rytidosperma gracile
R. nigricans
R. setifolium
Trisetum youngii (unc)

SEDGES

Carex aciculata
C. dipsacea var. *dipsacea* (unc)
C. echinata var. (*C. stellulata* var.
australis
C. gaudichaudiana
C. sinclairii
C. sp. (Section *Acutae*)
Carpha alpina s.s.

Eleocharis acuta

Gahnia procera

Oreobolus impar

O. pectinatus

O. strictus

Schoenus pauciflorus s.s. (= "slender
form" of Edgar 1970, p. 194)

Isolepis aucklandica

I. habra (unc)

I. subtilissima (unc)

RUSHES AND ALLIED PLANTS

- Centrolepis ciliata*
Empodium minus
Gaimardia setacea
Juncus antarcticus
J. novae-zelandiae
J. pusillus (unc)
Luzula colensoi
L. migrata
L. sp. (unnamed; included in *L.*
picta, as var. *limosa*, by Edgar 1966)
L. colensoi × *L. migrata* (unc)

MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN

ORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

- Astelia graminea*
A. lineatis var. *lineatis*
A. nivicola s.s.
A. petriei
A. skottsbergii
A. subulata (unc)
A. sp. (i) (unnamed; included in
A. nivicola, as var. *moreirae*,
by Moore 1966)

- A.sp.(ii)* (unnamed; aff. *A.nervosa*)
 (lvs broad, not conspicuously
 white adaxially as in *A.nervosa*)
- Bulbinella hookeri*
- Herpolition novae-zelandiae*
- Libertia pulchella*
- Luzuriaga parviflora*
- Phormium cookianum*
- Potamogeton cheesemanii* (unc)

C.traversii

- C.sp.* (unnamed; aff. *C.gracilenta*)
 (lvs linear to linear-lanceolate; upper
 surface and margins + thinly
 covered in tomentum; lower surface
 glabrous, exc. for midrib)
- C.armstrongii* X *C.similis* (unc)
- C.montoi* X *C.traversii*

Craspedia sp.(i)

COMPOSITE HERBS

Abrotanella caespitosa

A.linearis s.s.

A.pusilla

Anaphalis sp. (*Helichrysum bellidioides* s.s.)

Brachyglottis sp. (unnamed; included in *B.bellidioides*, as var.
crassa, by Nordenstam 197

Celmisia alpina s.s.

C.armstrongii

C.bellidioides (unc)

C.dallii

C.gibbsii (unc)

C.incanai (incl. *C.discolor*)

C.laticifolia

C.lateralis (incl. *C.l.var.villosa*)

C.montoi ssp. (*C.coriacea* var.
lancifolia)

C.patva

C.petriei

C.similis

C.spectabilis ssp.

C.sp.(ii) (unnamed) (evergreen;
 lvs thick and fleshy, + broadly
 obovate-spatulate, apiculate,
 green; upper surface at first
 densely clad in non-glandular
 multicellular hairs c. 3 mm long,
 lower surface less hairy
 and lvs later tending to become
 glabrous; fls white) (unc)

Dolichoglottis scorzoneraoides

Gnaphalium mackayi s.s. (unc)

G.paludosum s.s.

Lagenifera stranguilata

Laptinella sp. (unnamed; included
 in *L.squalida*, as ssp.*mediana*,
 by Lloyd and Webb, 1987)

Microrsetia scapigera var. (unc)

Racoulia glabra

R.grandiflora var. *grandiflora*

Senecio waitavensis

Taraxacum magellanicum

Leucogenes grandiceps (unc)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

<i>Acaena profundeincisa</i> (unc)	<i>Drosera arcturi</i>
	<i>D.spathulata</i>
	<i>D.stanopetala</i>
<i>Aciphylla anomala</i>	<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i> s.s.
<i>A.polita</i> var. (similar to <i>A.dissecta</i> but pinnules narrower, vs. 1 mm wide, divergent, not contiguous to one another)	<i>E.glabellum</i> ss.
<i>Actinotus novae-zelandiae</i>	<i>E.Komarovianum</i> (unc)
<i>Anisotome aromatica</i>	<i>E.linnaeoides</i>
<i>A.deltoidea</i>	<i>E.pernitens</i>
<i>A.haastii</i>	<i>E.sp.(unnamed; included in E. brunnescens, as ssp. <i>minutiflorum</i> by Raven and Engelhorn, 1971)</i>
<i>A.pilifera</i> (unc)	<i>E.glabellum</i> X <i>E.pernitens</i> (unc)
<i>A.sp.(unnamed; included in A. imbricata, as var. <i>prostrata</i>, by Dawson 1961)</i>	<i>Euphrasia townsonii</i> s.s.
<i>Cardamine</i> sp. (i) (<i>C.debilis</i> agg.) (unc)	<i>E.sp.(unnamed; aff. <i>E.petrici</i>)</i>
<i>C.sp.(ii)(unnamed)</i> (lvs mostly simple; blades ± reniform) (unc)	<i>E.townsonii</i> ss.
<i>Cheesemania latisiliqua</i> (incl. <i>C.gibbsii</i>) (unc)	<i>Forstera mackayi</i>
<i>Colobanthus affinis</i> (unc)	<i>F.tanella</i>
<i>C.canaliculatus</i> s.s. (unc)	<i>F.sp.(unnamed; aff. <i>F.sedifolia</i>)</i>
<i>Donatia novae-zelandiae</i>	<i>Gentiana filipes</i> (unc – restricted to calcareous mudstone)
	<i>G.gracilifolia</i> (incl. <i>G.vernicosa</i>)
	<i>G.montana</i> (incl. <i>G.m.var.stolonifera</i> , <i>G.patula</i> ; <i>G.bellidifolia</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>)
	<i>G.spenceti</i>
	<i>Geum uniflorum</i>
	<i>G.sp.(<i>G.parviflorum</i> agg.)</i> (stock short; terminal leaflet about as long as broad; fls upto 13mm diam)

Gingidia montana

Gonocarpus aggregatus

Gunnera monoica

Kelleria laxa

K. multiflora

K. sp. (undetermined)

Limosella lineata (unc)

Liparophyllum gunnii

Mitrasacme novae-zelandiae

Myosotis sp. (unnamed; included

in *M. pygmaea*, as var. *drueei*, by

Moore (1961) (unc)

Nertera balfouriana

N. ciliata

N. sp. (unnamed; aff. N. dichondri-

folia) (hairs present on both surf- R. sp. (R. glabratifolius or R. rivul-
aces of lf, straight, not hooked
as in *N. dichondrifolia*) aris (unc)

Nototilaspi sp. (unnamed) (*N. australe*
avct. non *Tilaspi australis* Hook.f.)

Oreomyrrhis colensoi ss. (incl.

O.c. var. hispida and *O.c. var.
multifida*)

Oreostylidium subulatum

Ottelia caespitosa ssp. *caes-
pitosa*

O. lactea ssp. *lactea*

O. simpsonii

O.caespitosa x *O.lactea* (unc)

Oxalis magellanica

Patahebe lyallii

Phyllachne colensoi var.

Plantago lanigera s.l. (incl. P.n.z.)

P.triandra s.s.

P.uniflora

Pratia angulata agg.

Psychrophila novae-zelandiae

Ranunculus foliosus

R. insignis

R. membranifolius

R. verticillatus

Schizolema nitens

S. sp. (S. haastii agg.)

Viola cunninghamii

V.filicaulis

Wahlenbergia albomarginata

var. *albomarginata* (incl. *W.
pygmaea* var. *laxa*, *W. brockiei*,

No. of indigenous spp.: 272.

ADVENTIVE PLANTS

Festuca nigrescens (unc)

Hypochoeris radicata

Mycelis muralis

Cerastium fontanum ssp.
vulgare

No. of adventive spp.: 4.

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